COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION

Attorney Docket No. 97573-U.S.

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;

I BELIEVE I AM THE ORIGINAL, FIRST AND SOLE INVENTOR (if only one name is listed below) OR AN ORIGINAL, FIRST AND JOINT INVENTOR (if more than one name is listed below) OF THE SUBJECT MATTER WHICH IS CLAIMED AND FOR WHICH A PATENT IS SOUGHT ON THE INVENTION

ENTITLED:

AUTOMATED MASS CALLING CONTROL FOR PUBLIC SWITCHED TELEPHONE NETWORKS EMPLOYING A PACKET BASED VIRTUAL TANDEM

the specification of which:

| (check [X] is attached hereto: | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| [] was filed on | as |
| Application Serial No. | |
| and was amended on | |
| - (if a | applicable) |

I HAVE REVIEWED AND UNDERSTAND THE CONTENTS OF THE ABOVE-IDENTIFIED SPECIFICATION, INCLUDING THE CLAIMS, AS AMENDED BY ANY AMENDMENT REFERRED TO ABOVE:

I ACKNOWLEDGE THE DUTY TO DISCLOSE INFORMATION WHICH IS MATERIAL TO THE EXAMINATION OF THIS APPLICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 37, CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, Sec. 1.56 (a) which states: "A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is cancelled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practised or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine: (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information

I do not know and do not believe the said invention was ever known or used in the United States of America before my or our invention thereof, or patented or described in any printed publication in any country before my or our invention thereof, or more than one year prior to said application; that said invention was not in public use or on sale in the United States of America more than one year prior to said application; that said invention has not been patented or made the subject of an inventor's certificate issued before the date of said application in any country foreign to the United States of America on any application filed by me or my legal representatives or assigns more than twelve months prior to said application.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code Sec. 119 and/or Sec. 365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate as indicated below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate on this invention having a filing date before that of the application for patent or inventor's certificate on this invention having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

| COMBINED DECLARAT | TION AND PO | WER OF ATTORNEY | Attorney Docket | No. 97573-U.S. |
|---|---|---|--|--------------------------------|
| COUNTRY/INTERNATIONAL | | APPLICATION NUMBER | DATE OF FILING (day, month, year) | PRIORITY CLAIMED |
| | | | | YESNO |
| | | | | YES NO |
| I hereby appoint the following attorneys therewith and to file, prosecute and to t | | | | |
| | PAUL S | E MACGREGOR, REG HARPE, REG. NO. 39,4 RD MITCHELL, REG. N | 93 | |
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| Address all telephone calls to: | George M | 1acGregor - 613-236-9561 | | |
| I hereby declare that all statements mad to be true; and further that these staten imprisonment, or both, under Section I application or any patent issued thereof | nents were made with 001 of Title 18 of the | th the knowledge that wilful false | statements and the like so r | nade are punishable by fine or |
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| FULL NAME OF THIRD JOINT INVENTOR, IF A | NY | SIGNATURE , | | DATE |
| Edwin M. GANS | | X | | 1x 1000 1419 |
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